

Native species

Wildflowers

Common bent <i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	Greater knapweed <i>Centaurea scabiosa</i>
Crested dog's-tail <i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>	Goat's-beard <i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>
Crested hair-grass <i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	Harebell <i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>
Meadow fescue <i>Festuca pratensis</i>	Hoary plantain <i>Plantago media</i>
Meadow barley <i>Hordeum secalinum</i>	Kidney vetch <i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i>
Quaking-grass <i>Briza media</i>	Lady's bedstraw <i>Galium verum</i>
Red fescue <i>Festuca rubra</i>	Lesser stitchwort <i>Stellaria graminea</i>
Sheep's-fescue <i>Festuca ovina</i>	Marjoram <i>Origanum vulgare</i>
Smooth meadow-grass <i>Poa pratensis</i>	Marsh-marigold <i>Caltha palustris</i>
Sweet vernal-grass <i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Meadow buttercup <i>Ranunculus acris</i>
Upright brome <i>Bromopsis erecta</i>	Meadow crane's-bill <i>Geranium pratense</i>
Yellow oat-grass <i>Trisetum flavescens</i>	Meadowsweet <i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>
Agrimony <i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i>	Meadow vetchling <i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>
Autumn hawkbit <i>Leontodon autumnalis</i>	Mouse-ear hawkweed <i>Pilosella officinarum</i>
Betony <i>Stachys officinalis</i> purple	Oxeye daisy <i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>
Bugle <i>Ajuga reptans</i> blue	Perforate St John's-wort <i>Hypericum perforatum</i>
Burnet-saxifrage <i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i>	Pignut <i>Conopodium majus</i>
Cat's-ear <i>Hypochaeris radicata</i> y	Ragged-robin <i>Lychnis flos-cuculi</i>
Common bird's-foot-trefoil <i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Red clover <i>Trifolium pratense</i>
Common fleabane <i>Pulicaria dysenterica</i>	Ribwort plantain <i>Plantago lanceolata</i>
Common knapweed <i>Centaurea nigra</i>	Rough hawkbit <i>Leontodon hispidus</i>
Common rock-rose <i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	Salad burnet <i>Sanguisorba minor</i>
Common sorrel <i>Rumex acetosa</i>	Selfheal <i>Prunella vulgaris</i>
Cowslip <i>Primula veris</i>	Sheep's sorrel <i>Rumex acetosella</i>
Cuckooflower <i>Cardamine pratensis</i>	Small scabious <i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>
Devil's-bit scabious <i>Succisa pratensis</i>	Sneezewort <i>Achillea ptarmica</i>
Dropwort <i>Filipendula vulgaris</i>	Tormentil <i>Potentilla erecta</i>
Field scabious <i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Tufted vetch <i>Vicia cracca</i>
Germander speedwell <i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Water avens <i>Geum rivale</i>
Great burnet <i>Sanguisorba officinalis</i>	Wild carrot <i>Daucus carota</i>
Greater bird's-foot-trefoil <i>Lotus pedunculatus</i>	Wild thyme <i>Thymus polytrichus</i>
	Yarrow <i>Achillea millefolium</i>
	Yellow rattle <i>Rhinanthus minor</i>

Trees

Dominant tree species

Alder *Alnus glutinosa*
 Downy birch *Betula pubescens*
 Hazel *Corylus avellana*
 Ash *Fraxinus excelsior*
 Sessile oak *Quercus petraea*
 Pedunculate oak *Quercus robur*
 Rowan *Sorbus aucuparia*

Understorey tree species and minor constituents:

Silver birch *Betula pendula*
 Hawthorn *Crataegus monogyna*
 Spindle *Euonymus europaeus*
 Holly *Ilex aquifolium*
 Crab apple *Malus sylvestris*
 Aspen *Populus tremula*
 Wild cherry *Prunus avium*
 Blackthorn *Prunus spinosa*
 Goat Willow *Salix caprea*
 Grey willow *Salix cinerea*
 Elder *Sambucus nigra*
 Wych elm *Ulmus glabra*
 Guelder rose *Viburnum opulus*

Rare species, sub-species and species of uncertain status:

Black poplar *Populus nigra ssp. betulifolia*
 Bird cherry *Prunus padus*
 Purging buckthorn *Rhamnus catharticus*
 Sally *Salix atrocinerea*
 Dark-leaved willow *Salix myrsinifolia*
 Bay willow *Salix pentandr*
 Purple willow *Salix purpurea*
 Osier *Salix viminalis*
 Whitebeam *Sorbus aria*
 Irish whitebeam *Sorbus hibernica*
 Rock whitebeam *Sorbus rupicola*
 Yew *Taxus baccata*

Rough Grass

Rough grass should be sited adjacent to a hedge, scrub, woodland or watercourse for maximum wildlife benefit. Herbicides may be used to control noxious weeds by the use of a weed wiper or spot spray.

Grass species suitable for use in rough grass margins:

Cocksfoot* *Dactylus glomerata*
 Rough stalk meadow grass *Poa trivialis*
 Yorkshire fog *Holcus lanatus*
 Crested dog's tail *Cynosurus cristatus*
 Sheep's fescue *Festuca Ovina*
 Sweet vernal grass *Anthoxanthum odoratum*

Meadow foxtail *Alopecurus pratensis*
 Smooth stalk meadow grass *Poa pratensis*
 Creeping bent *Agrostis stolonifera*
 Common bent *Agrostis capillaris*
 Red fescue *Festuca rubra*

Cocksfoot must form no more than 15% (maximum 2kg/ha) of the mixture.

Hedge

Hazel ***Corylus avellana***
Blackthorn ***Prunus spinosa***
Holly ***Ilex aquifolium***
Gorse ***Ulex europaeus***
Yew ***Taxus baccata***

Ivy ***Hedera helix***
Bramble ***Rubus***
Elder ***Sambucus nigra***

Dog Rose ***Rosa canina***
Guelder Rose ***Viburnum opulus***
Hawthorn ***Crataegus monogyna***
Honeysuckle ***Lonicera periclymenum***
Spindle ***Euonymus europaeus***